A learning outcome is considered successful for any of these conditions related to the pre- and post-test:

For PK through Grade 2

A student who pre-tests a score of 1-3 should improve by at least one item on the post-test.  
A student who pre-tests a score of 4-5 should maintain either score or improve on the post-test.

For Grades 3 – 8

A student who pre-tests a score of 1-7 should improve by at least one item on the post-test.  
A student who pre-tests a score of 8-10 should maintain a score in that range or improve on the post-test.